

## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the  
District of New MexicoFILED  
UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
LAS CRUCES, NEW MEXICO

MAY - 2 2025

United States of America

v.

Yahir LOPEZ-Lopez

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MITCHELL R. ELFERS  
CLERK OF COURT

Case No: 24-1078 MJ

Defendant(s)

## CRIMINAL COMPLAINT

I, the complainant in this case, state that the following is true to the best of my knowledge and belief. On or about the date of April 30, 2025 in the county of Hidalgo in the State and District of New Mexico, the defendant violated 50,18,8 U.S.C. §797(NDA), 1382(NDA), 1325(a)(1)(EWI Misdemeanor), an offense described as follows:

Count 1: 8 USC 1325(a)(1) Entry or attempted by an alien into the United States at a time or place other than as designated by immigration officers.

&amp;

Count 2: 50 USC 797 Penalty for violation of security regulations and orders

&amp;

Count 3: 18 USC 1382 Entering military, naval, or coast guard property

This criminal complaint is based on these facts:

I, the complainant in this case, state that the following is true to the best of my knowledge and belief. On or about the date of April 30, 2025 in the county of Hidalgo in the State and District of New Mexico, the defendant violated 8 U.S.C. 1325(a)(1) EWI (Misdemeanor), 18 U.S.C. 1382 (Misdemeanor) (Entry of Military Property for Any Purpose Prohibited by Law), 50 U.S.C. 797 (Class A Misdemeanor) (Penalty for Violations an offense described as follows:

Continued on the attached sheet.

  
Complainant's signature  
Arturo Munoz, Border Patrol Agent  
Printed name and title

Sworn to before me and signed in my presence.  
via telephone.

Date: May 2, 2025

City and state: Las Cruces, N.M.

  
Judge's signature  
Gregory B. Wormuth  
Chief U.S. Magistrate Judge  
Printed name and title

CONTINUATION OF CRIMINAL COMPLAINT

STATE AND DISTRICT OF NEW MEXICO

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

v.

Yahir LOPEZ-Lopez

**Continuation of Statement of Facts:**

COUNT 1: On April 30, 2025, Border Patrol Agents from the Lordsburg, New Mexico Border Patrol Station encountered the defendant in Hidalgo County, New Mexico. The defendant was questioned as to his citizenship to which he stated that he was a citizen and national of Mexico, illegally present in the United States. Agents determined the defendant illegally crossed the boundary between the United States and Mexico on April 30, 2025, approximately 25 miles west of the Antelope Wells, New Mexico Port of Entry. The defendant did not present himself through a lawful Port of Entry; therefore, he was not admitted or paroled by an Immigration Officer.

COUNT 2: Title 50 United States Code 797 prohibits the willful violation of any defense property security regulation. Section 797 defines a "defense property security regulation" as a property security regulation that pursuant to lawful authority—

(a)(2)(A) shall be or has been promulgated or approved by the Secretary of Defense (or by a military commander designated by the Secretary of Defense or by a military officer, or a civilian officer or employee of the Department of Defense, holding a senior Department of Defense director position designated by the Secretary of Defense) for the protection or security of Department of Defense property"

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(a)(3)(A) relating to . . .the ingress thereto or egress or removal of persons therefrom.

The term "Department of Defense property" means property subject to the administration or in the custody of the Department of Defense. On April 15, 2025, the Department of Interior transferred Federal lands including the approximately 60-foot strip of land contiguous to and parallel with the international border between the United States and Mexico (the "Roosevelt Reservation") in Dona Ana, Luna and Hidalgo Counties in New Mexico to the jurisdiction of the Department of the Army. See Public Land Order No. 7963. On April 18, 2025, the Secretary of the Army assigned the above-described Federal lands to United States Army Garrison Fort Huachuca for use as National Defense Areas (hereinafter NM National Defense Areas). U.S. Army General Order No. 2025-10. On April 18, 2025, the military commander at Fort Huachuca issued a security regulation designating the NM National Defense Areas as both a restricted area and a controlled area under Army Regulation 190-13 prohibiting unauthorized entry into the National Defense Areas.

On April 30, 2025, when illegally entering the United States from Mexico in Hidalgo County, New Mexico, Defendant violated the security regulation prohibiting unauthorized entry of property subject to the administration or in the custody of Fort Huachuca by his unauthorized entry into the NM National Defense Areas.

On April 30, 2025, U.S. Border Patrol provided Defendant with a written notice in Spanish that any unauthorized entry into this restricted area was prohibited and subject to federal prosecution.

Based on the facts alleged in this criminal complaint, there is probable cause to believe that Defendant violated 50 U.S.C. 797 by violating a security regulation or order prohibiting unauthorized entry onto the NM National Defense Areas.

COUNT 3: On April 15, 2025, the Department of Interior transferred Federal lands including the 60-foot strip of land contiguous to and parallel with the international border between the United States and Mexico (the "Roosevelt

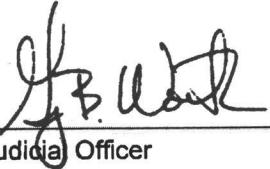
Reservation") in Dona Ana, Luna and Hidalgo Counties in New Mexico to the jurisdiction of the Department of the Army. See Public Land Order No. 7963. On April 18, 2025, the Secretary of the Army assigned the above-described Federal lands to United States Army Garrison Fort Huachuca for use as National Defense Areas. U.S. Army General Order No. 2025-10. On April 18, 2025, the military commander at Fort Huachuca designated the above-described area (hereinafter NM National Defense Areas) as a Controlled Area as defined in Army Regulation 190-13. In chapter 6, AR 190-13 provides: "Army installations are restricted areas. At a minimum, the type of restriction is the controlled level." AR 190-13 also defines "controlled area" as a "type of restricted area in which access to the general public is denied, unless certain entry controls are met," and "restricted area" as an "area defined by an established boundary to prevent admission, unless certain conditions or controls are met, to safeguard the personnel, property, or material within."

On April 30, 2025, when Defendant was apprehended by U.S. Border Patrol, Defendant did not have authorized access from the U.S. Army to enter the NM National Defense Areas. Based on the location of Defendant's apprehension by U.S. Border Patrol, the Defendant illegally crossed the international border with Mexico into the United States through the NM National Defense Areas.

On April 30, 2025, U.S. Border Patrol provided Defendant with a written notice in Spanish that any unauthorized entry into this restricted area was prohibited and subject to federal prosecution.

Based on the facts alleged in this criminal complaint, there is probable cause to believe that Defendant violated 18 U.S.C. 1382 by entering a military reservation, post, fort, yard, station or installation, the NM National Defense Areas, for a purpose prohibited by law, specifically illegal entry into the United States.

**Continuation of Statutory Language:**



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Signature of Judicial Officer



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Signature of Complainant

Munoz, Arturo

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Filing Agent